

User's Manual

EPIA-LN

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January 16, 2008

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FCC-B Radio Frequency Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference, in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his personal expense.

Notice 1

The changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Notice 2

Shielded interface cables and A.C. power cord, if any, must be used in order to comply with the emission limits.



Tested To Comply
With FCC Standards
FOR HOME OR OFFICE USE

Safety Instructions

1. Always read the safety instructions carefully.
2. Keep this User's Manual for future reference.
3. Keep this equipment away from humidity.
4. Lay this equipment on a reliable flat surface before setting it up.
5. The openings on the enclosure are for air convection hence protects the equipment from overheating. **DO NOT COVER THE OPENINGS.**
6. Make sure the voltage of the power source and adjust properly 110/220V before connecting the equipment to the power inlet.
7. Place the power cord in such a way that people cannot step on it. Do not place anything over the power cord.
8. Always unplug the power cord before inserting any add-on card or module.
9. All cautions and warnings on the equipment should be noted.
10. Never pour any liquid into the opening. Liquid can cause damage or electrical shock.
11. If any of the following situations arises, get the equipment checked by a service personnel:
 - The power cord or plug is damaged
 - Liquid has penetrated into the equipment
 - The equipment has been exposed to moisture
 - The equipment has not works well or you cannot get it work according to User's Manual.
 - The equipment has dropped and damaged
 - If the equipment has obvious sign of breakage
12. **DO NOT LEAVE THIS EQUIPMENT IN AN ENVIRONMENT UNCONDITIONED, OR IN A STORAGE TEMPERATURE ABOVE 60°C (140°F). THE EQUIPMENT MAY BE DAMAGED.**

Caution:

Explosion or serious damage may occur if the battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the same or equivalent battery type recommended by the manufacturer.

Box CONTENTS

- ☒ One VIA Mini-ITX mainboard
- ☒ One Quick Installation Guide
- ☒ One ATA-133/100 IDE ribbon cable
- ☒ One driver and utilities CD
- ☒ One IO bracket

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Box Contents.....	i
Table of Contents	ii
Chapter 1	1
Specifications	1
Mainboard Specifications	2
Mainboard Layout.....	4
Back Panel Layout	5
Back Panel Ports	6
Slots	6
Onboard Connectors	7
Onboard Jumpers	7
Chapter 2	8
Installation.....	8
CPU	9
Memory Module Installation	11
Connecting the Power Supply	12
Back Panel Ports	13
Connectors.....	16
Jumpers.....	22
Slots	23
Chapter 3	25
BIOS Setup	25
Entering Setup.....	26
Control Keys.....	27
Navigating the BIOS Menus	28
Getting Help.....	29
Main Menu	30
Standard CMOS Features	32
IDE Drives	33
Advanced BIOS Features	34
CPU Feature	37
Hard Disk Boot Priority.....	39
Advanced Chipset Features	40
AGP & P2P Bridge Control.....	42

CPU & PCI Bus Control	44
TV Output Connector	45
Integrated Peripherals	46
Super IO Device.....	48
Power Management Setup	49
Peripheral Activities.....	51
IRQs Activities	54
PNP/PCI Configurations.....	55
IRQ Resources	57
Frequency / Voltage Control	58
Load Fail-Safe Defaults	62
Load Optimized Defaults.....	63
Set Supervisor / User Password	64
Save & Exit Setup	66
Exit Without Saving	67
Chapter 4	68
Driver Installation	68
Driver Utilities	69
CD Content	71

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CHAPTER 1

Specifications

The ultra-compact and highly integrated VIA EPIA-LN uses the Mini-ITX mainboard form-factor developed by VIA Technologies, Inc. as part of the company's open industry-wide total connectivity initiative. The mainboard enables the creation of an exciting new generation of small, ergonomic, innovative and affordable embedded systems. Through a high level of integration, the Mini-ITX occupy 66% of the size of FlexATX mainboard form factor. The mainboard comes with an embedded VIA Processor, boasting of ultra-low power consumption, cool and quiet operation.

MAINBOARD SPECIFICATIONS

CPU

- VIA C7 1.0GHz NanoBGA2 Processor

Chipset

- VIA CN700 North Bridge
- VIA VT8237R-Series South Bridge

Graphics

- Integrated UniChrome™ Pro AGP with MPEG-2 Acceleration

Audio

- VIA VT1618 8-channel AC'97 Codec

Memory

- 1 x DDR2 533 DIMM slot (up to 1 GB)

Expansion Slot

- 1 x PCI slot

IDE

- 2 x UltraDMA 133/100/66 connectors

Serial ATA

- 2 x SATA connectors

LAN

- VIA VT6103 100/10 Base-T Ethernet PHY

TV-Out

- VIA VT1622AM SDTV Encoder

Back Panel I/O Ports

- 1 x PS/2 mouse port and 1 x PS/2 keyboard port
- 1 x RJ-45 LAN port
- 1 x Serial port
- 1 x VGA port
- 2 x USB 2.0 ports
- 3 x Audio Jacks: Line-out, Line-in and Mic-in
- 1 x RCA port for Composite TV output
- 1 x S-Video port

Onboard I/O Connectors

- 3 x USB connectors for 6 additional USB 2.0 ports
- 1 x LPC connector
- 1 x LPT connector
- 1 x Front Panel audio connector (Line-out and Mic-in)
- 1 x Front Panel pin header
- 1 x CIR connector (Switchable for KB/MS)
- 2 x Fan connectors (CPU Fan and System Fan)
- 1 x FIR pin header
- 1 x SMBus pin header
- 1 x S/PDIF Out connector
- 1 x Buzzer
- 1 x ATX Power connector

BIOS

- Award BIOS with LPC 2/4/8Mbit flash memory capacity

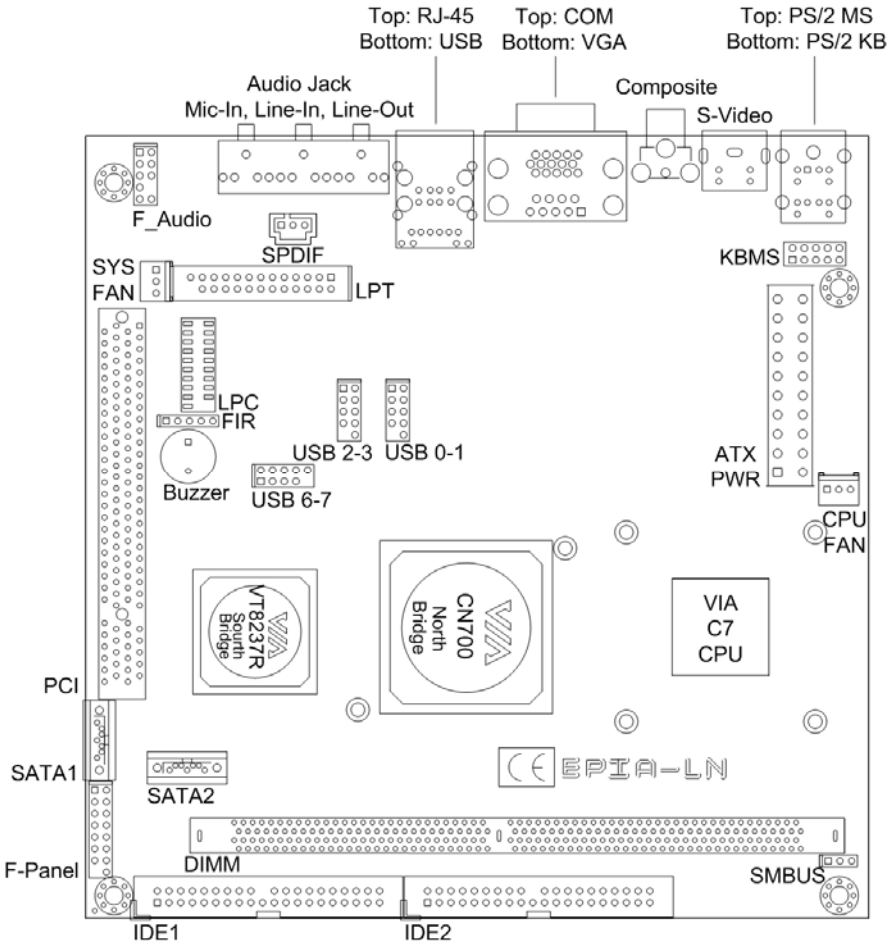
Form Factor

- Mini-ITX (4 layers)
- 17 cm X 17 cm

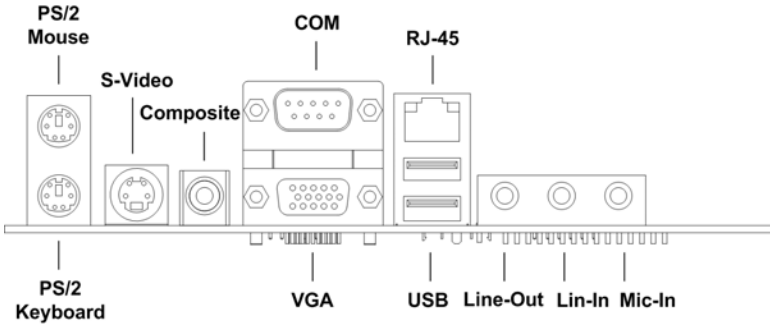
Note:

Due to the hardware limitation, DDR2 SDRAM chips organized as 128Mb x 8 bank cannot be supported by EPIA products with CN700 and CX700M2 chipsets.

MAINBOARD LAYOUT



BACK PANEL LAYOUT



BACK PANEL PORTS

Port	Description	Page
Audio Jacks	3 Audio ports (line-out, line-in and mic-in)	13-15
COM	Serial port 1	13
PS/2 Mouse	PS/2 mouse port	13
PS/2 Keyboard	PS/2 keyboard port	13
RCA/SPDIF	RCA port (SPDIF or TV out)	13-14
RJ45	RJ45 port	13-14
USB	USB 2.0 ports	13-14
VGA	VGA port	13
S-Video	S-Video port	13-14

SLOTS

Port	Description	Page
DDR DIMM	Memory module slot	11
PCI	Expansion card slot	22

ONBOARD CONNECTORS

Connector	Description	Page
CPUFAN	CPU fan connector	10
SYSFAN	System fan connector	10
ATXPWR	Power cable connector	12
IDE 1-2	IDE drive connectors	16
F_PANEL	Front panel connector	17
SATA 1-2	Serial ATA 1 and 2 connectors	18
S/PDIF	S/PDIF connector	18
SMBus	SMBus connector	18
USB	Universal Serial Bus 2.0 connectors	19
FIR	Fast Infrared Radiation pin header	19
F_AUDIO	Front audio connector	19
KBMS	Keyboard and Mouse connector	19
CIR	Consumer IR connector / PS2 (EXT_KBMS) pin header	19
LPT	LPT connector	21
LPC	LPC connector	21

ONBOARD JUMPERS

Jumper	Description	Page
CLEAR_CMOS	Reset CMOS settings	22
SPDIF_SEL	S/PDIF selector	22

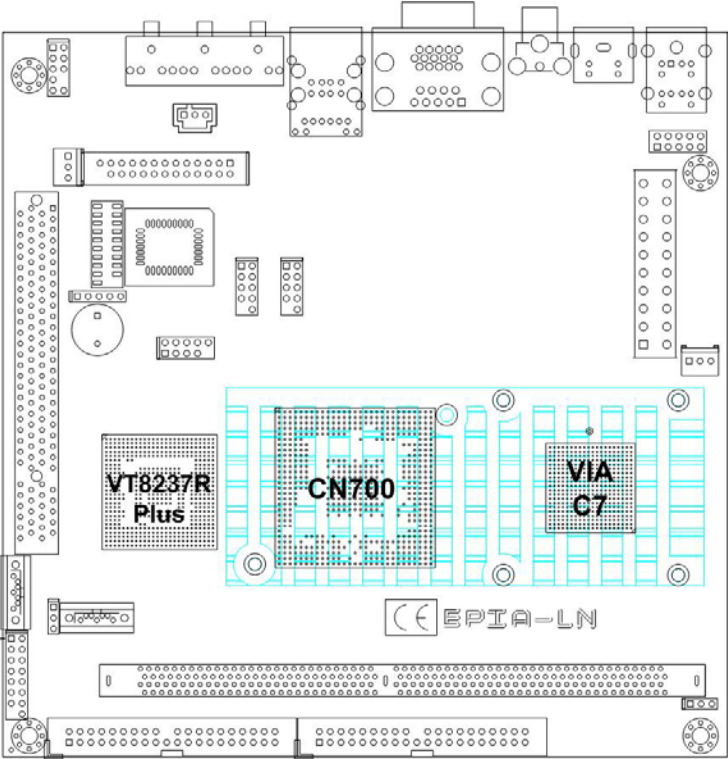
CHAPTER 2

Installation

This chapter provides you with information about hardware installation procedures. It is recommended to use a grounded wrist strap before handling computer components. Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can damage some components.

CPU

The VIA EPIA-LN Mini-ITX mainboard includes an embedded VIA C7 V4 Bus Processor. The VIA C7 V4 Bus Processor requires only a heatsink to provide sufficient cooling.



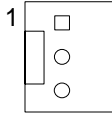
CPU Fan and System Fan: CPUFAN and SYSFAN

The CPUFAN (CPU fan) and SYSFAN (system fan) run on +12V and maintain system cooling. When connecting the wire to the connectors, always be aware that the red wire is the Positive and should be connected to the +12V. The black wire is Ground and should always be connected to GND.

CPUFAN

Pin	Signal
1	F_IO1
2	F_PWM1
3	GND

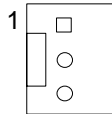
CPUFAN



SYSFAN

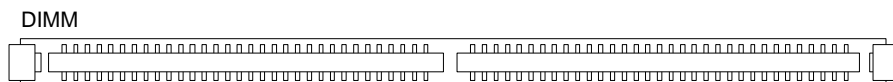
Pin	Signal
1	F_IO2
2	F_PWM2
3	GND

SYSFAN



MEMORY MODULE INSTALLATION

The VIA EPIA-LN Mini-ITX mainboard provides one 240-pin DIMM slot for DDR2 533 SDRAM memory modules and supports the memory size up to 1GB.



DDR SDRAM Module Installation Procedures

- Locate the DIMM slot in the motherboard.
- Unlock a DIMM slot by pressing the retaining clips outward.
- Align a DIMM on the socket such that the notch on the DIMM matches the break on the slot.
- Firmly insert the DIMM into the slot until the retaining clips snap back in place and the DIMM is properly seated.

Available DDR SDRAM Configurations

Refer to the table below for available DDR SDRAM configurations on the mainboard.

Slot	Module Size	Total
DIMM	64MB, 128MB, 256MB, 512MB, 1GB	64MB-1GB
Maximum supported system memory		64MB-1GB

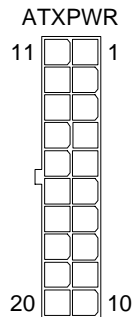
CONNECTING THE POWER SUPPLY

The VIA EPIA-LN Mini-ITX mainboard supports a conventional ATX power supply for the power system. Before inserting the power supply connector, always make sure that all components are installed correctly to ensure that no damage will be caused.

ATX 20-Pin Power Connector

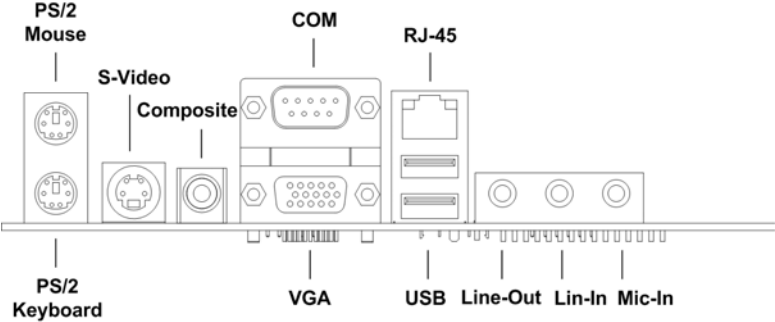
To connect the ATX power supply, make sure the power plug is inserted in the proper orientation and the pins are aligned. Then push down the plug firmly into the connector.

Pin	Signal
1	+3.3V
2	+3.3V
3	GND
4	+5V
5	GND
6	+5V
7	GND
8	Power Good
9	+5V Standby
10	+12V
11	+3.3V
12	-12V
13	GND
14	Power Supply On
15	GND
16	GND
17	GND
18	NC
19	+5V
20	+5V



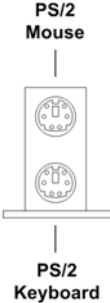
BACK PANEL PORTS

The back panel has the following ports:



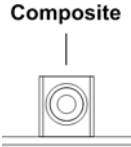
Mouse and Keyboard

The connector above is for a PS/2 mouse, and the one below is for a PS/2 keyboard.



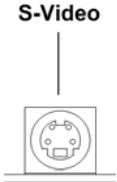
RCA / SPDIF Jack

The RCA jack connects to external composite video device or audio output device.



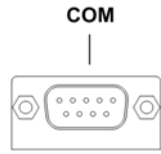
S-Video Port

The black port allows you to connect TV monitor or S-Video device to the mainboard.



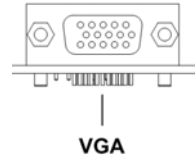
Serial port: COM

The 9-pin COM port is for pointing devices or other serial devices.



VGA Port

The 15-pin female VGA connector can be used to connect to any analog VGA monitor.



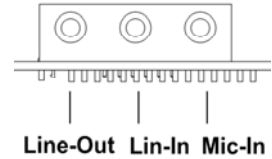
RJ45 10/100 LAN and USB Connector

The mainboard provides a standard RJ-45 and USB 2.0 ports. These ports allow connection to a Local Area Network (LAN) through a network hub and USB 2.0 devices.



Audio Port:

The Line-Out jack is for connecting to external speakers or headphones. The Line-In jack is for connecting to an external audio device such as a CD player, tape player, etc. The Mic jack is for connecting to a microphone.

**Note:**

The audio ports can be switched to Smart 5.1 8-channel audio output. You can enable the function by clicking the "Vinyl Audio" icon on your desktop after installing the audio driver.

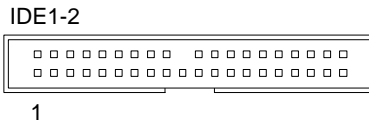
After completing the previous installation, connect the speakers to the 3-jack connectors on the back panel.

CONNECTORS

Hard Disk Connectors: IDE1 & IDE2

The mainboard has a 32-bit Enhanced IDE and Ultra DMA 133/100/66 controller that provides PIO mode 0~4, Bus Master, and Ultra DMA 133/100/66 functions. You can connect up to four hard disk drives, CD-ROM and other devices.

The primary hard drive should always be connected to IDE1 as the master drive. Both IDE drives can connect to a master and a slave drive.



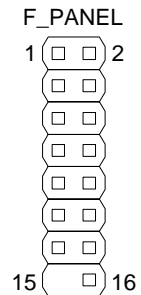
If two drives are connected to a single cable, the jumper on the second drive must be set to slave mode. Refer to the drive documentation supplied by the vendor for the jumper settings.

Case Connector: F_PANEL

The F_PANEL pin header allows you to connect the power switch, reset switch, power LED, sleep LED, HDD LED and the case speaker.

Pin	Signal
1	+5VDUAL
3	+5VDUAL
5	-PLED_2
7	+5V
9	NC
11	NC
13	SPEAK
15	Key

Pin	Signal
2	+5V
4	HD_LED
6	PW_BN
8	GND
10	RST_SW
12	GND
14	+5V
16	-SLEEP_LED



Power Switch (PW_BN)

Connect to a 2-pin power button switch. Pressing this button will turn the system power on or off.

Reset Switch (RST_SW)

The reset switch is used to reboot the system rather than turning the power ON/OFF. Avoid rebooting the system, if the HDD is still working. Connect the reset switch from the system case to this pin.

Power LED (-PLED)

The LED will light when the system is on. If the system is in S1 (POS - Power On Suspend) or S3 (STR - Suspend To RAM) state, the LED will blink.

HDD LED (HD_LED)

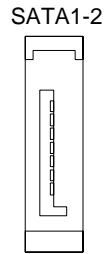
HDD LED shows the activity of a hard disk drive. Avoid turning the power off when the HDD LED still has a lit. Connect the HDD LED from the system case to this pin.

Speaker

The speaker from the system case is connected to this pin.

Serial ATA Connectors: SATA1 and SATA2

These next generation connectors support the thin Serial ATA cables for primary internal storage devices. The current Serial ATA interface allows up to 150MB/s data transfer rate, faster than the standard parallel ATA with 133 MB/s (Ultra DMA).

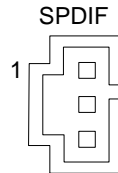


Digital Audio Connectors: S/PDIF

These connectors for connecting the Sony Philips Digital Interface (S/PDIF) bracket. The S/PDIF output provides digital audio to external speakers or compressed AC3 data to an external Dolby Digital Decoder. The feature is available only with stereo system that has digital output function.

SPDIF1

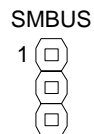
Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	S/PDIF
3	GND



System Management Bus Connector: SMBus

This pin header allows you to connect SMBus (System Management Bus) devices. Devices communicate with an SMBus host and/or other SMBus devices using the SMBus interface.

Pin	Signal
1	SMBCK
2	SMBDT
3	GND

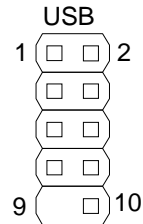


USB Pin Connector: USB

The mainboard provides 3 USB pin headers, allowing up to 6 additional USB2.0 ports up to maximum throughput of 480 Mbps. Connect each 2-port USB cable into this pin header. This port can be used to connect high-speed USB interface peripherals such as USB HDD, digital cameras, MP3 players, printers, modem and the like.

Pin	Signal
1	VUSB0
3	USBD_T0-
5	USBD_T0+
7	GND
9	Key

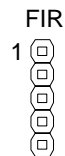
Pin	Signal
2	VUSB0
4	USBD_T1-
6	USBD_T1+
8	GND
10	GND



Fast IrDA Infrared Module Header: FIR

This pin header is used to connect to an IrDA module. The BIOS settings must be configured to activate the IR function.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V
2	IRRX1
3	IRRX
4	GND
5	IRTX

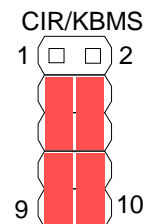


Consumer Infrared Module / PS2 Header: CIR / EXT_KBMS

When the pin header is not in use, short pin 3 & 5, pin 4 & 6, pin 7 & 9, and pin 8 & 10.

Pin	Signal
1	+5VDUAL
3	KB_CLK
5	EXT_KBCLK
7	MS_CLK
9	EXT_MSCLK

Pin	Signal
2	GND
4	KB_DATA
6	EXT_KBDATA
8	MS_DATA
10	EXT_MSDATA

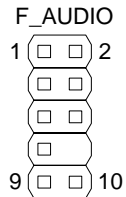


Front Panel Audio Connector: F_AUDIO

This is an interface for the VIA front panel audio cable that allow convenient connection and control of audio devices. By default, the pins labeled LINE_OUT_R/NEXT_R and the pins LINE_OUT_L/NEXT_L are shorted with jumper caps. Remove the caps only when you are connecting the front panel audio cable.

Pin	Signal
1	F_MIC1_L
3	F_MIC2_R
5	LINE_OUT_R
7	NC
9	LINE_OUT_L

Pin	Signal
2	AGND
4	+5VAUDIO
6	NEXT_R
8	Key
10	NEXT_L



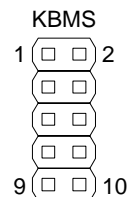
Note:
If you don't want to connect to the front audio header, pins 5 & 6, 9 & 10 have to be jumpered in order to have signal output directed to the rear audio ports. Otherwise, the Line-Out connector on the back panel will not function.

KBMS Connector: KBMS

The mainboard provides a PS/2 pin header to attach a PS/2 keyboard and mouse.

Pin	Signal
1	+5V Dual
3	KB_CLK
5	EKBCLK
7	MS_CLK
9	EMSCLK

Pin	Signal
2	GND
4	KB_DATA
6	EKBDATA
8	MS_DATA
10	EMSDATA

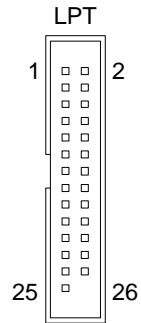


Note:
When the pin header is not in use, please short pin 3&5, pin 4&6, pin 7&9 and pin 8&10.

LPT Connector: LPT

The mainboard provides a 26-pin connector to be able to connect a 25-pin female external connector for LPT (parallel port). A parallel port is a standard printer port that supports Enhanced Parallel Port (EPP) and Extended Capabilities Parallel Port (ECP) modes.

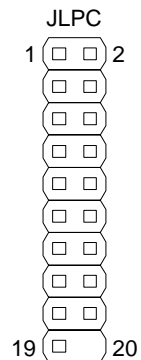
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	-LP_STB	2	-LP_AFD
3	LP_D0	4	-LP_ERR
5	LP_D1	6	-LP_INIT
7	LP_D2	8	-LP_SLIN
9	LP_D3	10	GND
11	LP_D4	12	GND
13	LP_D5	14	GND
15	LP_D6	16	GND
17	LP_D7	18	GND
19	-LP_ACK	20	GND
21	LP_BUSY	22	GND
23	LP_PE	24	GND
25	LP_SLCT	26	Key



LPC / SIR Connector: JLPC

This pin connector is for LPC / SIR devices.

Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	LAD1	2	PCICLK_JLPC
3	-PCIRSTX	4	GND
5	LAD0	6	LPCSIO
7	LAD2	8	-LFRAME
9	SERIRQ	10	LAD3
11	-LDRQ1	12	-EXTSMI
13	+5V	14	+3.3V
15	+5V	16	+3.3V
17	GND	18	GND
19	GND	20	Key



JUMPERS

The mainboard provides jumpers for setting some mainboard functions. This section will explain how to change the settings of the mainboard functions using the jumpers.

Clear CMOS: CLEAR_CMOS

The onboard CMOS RAM stores system configuration data and has an onboard battery power supply. To reset the CMOS settings, set the jumper on pins 2 and 3 while the system is off. Return the jumper to pins 1 and 2 afterwards. Setting the jumper while the system is on will damage the mainboard.

Setting	1	2	3
Clear CMOS setting	OFF	ON	ON
Keep CMOS setting	ON	ON	OFF

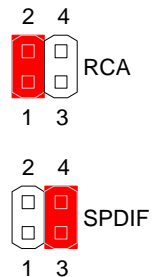


WARNING: Except when clearing the RTC RAM, never remove the cap on CLEAR_CMOS jumper default position. Removing the cap will cause system boot failure. Avoid clearing the CMOS while the system is on; it will damage the mainboard.

SPDIF/COMP Select: SPDIF_SEL

This jumper is for selecting between SPDIF and RCA (composite) video.

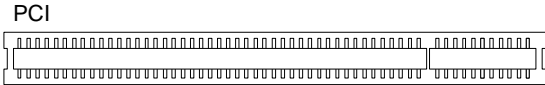
Setting	1	2	3	4
RCA Composite	ON	ON	OFF	OFF
SPDIF	OFF	OFF	ON	ON



SLOTS

Peripheral Component Interconnect: PCI

The PCI slot allows you to insert PCI expansion card. When adding or removing expansion card, unplug first the power supply. Read the documentation for the expansion card if any changes to the system are necessary.



PCI Interrupt Request Routing

The IRQ (interrupt request line) are hardware lines over which devices can send interrupt signals to the microprocessor. The "PCI & LAN" IRQ pins are typically connected to the PCI bus INT A# ~ INT D# pins as follows:

	Order 1	Order 2	Order 3	Order 4
PCI Slot 1	INT B#	INT C#	INT D#	INT A#

CHAPTER 3

BIOS Setup

This chapter gives a detailed explanation of the BIOS setup functions.

ENTERING SETUP

Power on the computer and press <Delete> during the beginning of the boot sequence to enter the BIOS setup menu. If you missed the BIOS setup entry point, you may restart the system and try again.

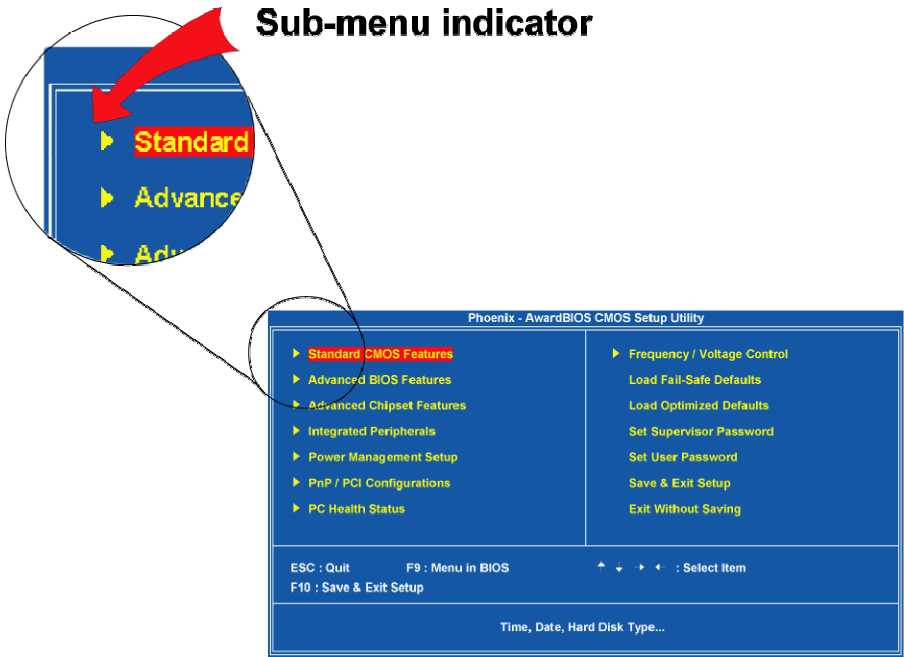
CONTROL KEYS

Keys	Description
Up Arrow	Move to the previous item
Down Arrow	Move to the next item
Left Arrow	Move to the item in the left side
Right Arrow	Move to the item in the right side
Enter	Select the item
Escape	Jumps to the Exit menu or returns to the main menu from a submenu
Page Up / +	Increase the numeric value or make changes
Page Down / -	Decrease the numeric value or make changes
F1	General help, only for Status Page Setup Menu and Option Page Setup Menu
F5	Restore the previous CMOS value from CMOS, only for Option Page Setup Menu
F6	Load the default CMOS value from Fail-Safe default table, only for Option Page Setup Menu
F7	Load Optimized defaults
F9	Jumps to the Main Menu
F10	Save all the CMOS changes and exit

NAVIGATING THE BIOS MENUS

The main menu displays all the BIOS setup categories. Use the control keys Up/Down arrow keys to select any item/sub-menu. Description of the selected/highlighted category is displayed at the bottom of the screen.

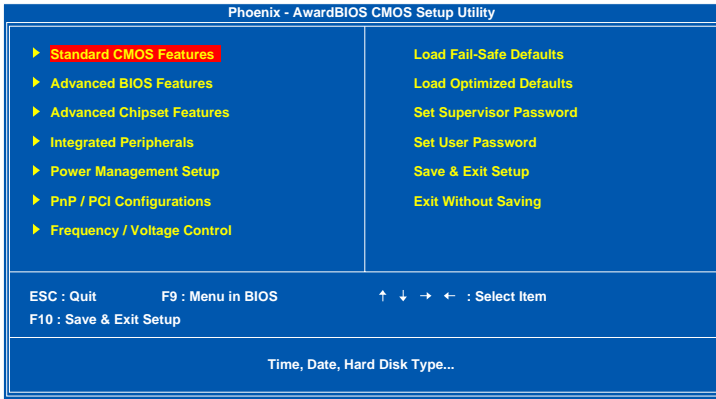
An arrow symbol next to a field indicates that a sub-menu is available (see figure below). Press <Enter> to display the sub-menu. To exit the sub-menu, press <Esc>.



GETTING HELP

The BIOS setup program provides a “General Help” screen. You can display this screen from any menu/sub-menu by pressing <F1>. The help screen displays the keys for using and navigating the BIOS setup. Press <Esc> to exit the help screen.

MAIN MENU



Standard CMOS Features

Use this menu to set basic system configurations.

Advanced BIOS Features

Use this menu to set the advanced features available on your system.

Advanced Chipset Features

Use this menu to set chipset specific features and optimize system performance.

Integrated Peripherals

Use this menu to set onboard peripherals features.

Power Management Setup

Use this menu to set onboard power management functions.

PnP/PCI Configurations

Use this menu to set the PnP and PCI configurations.

Frequency/Voltage Control

Use this menu to set the system frequency and voltage control.

Load Fail-Safe Defaults

Use this menu option to load the BIOS default settings for minimal and stable system operations.

Load Optimized Defaults

Use this menu option to load BIOS default settings for optimal and high performance system operations.

Set Supervisor Password

Use this menu option to set the BIOS supervisor password.

Set User Password

Use this menu option to set the BIOS user password.

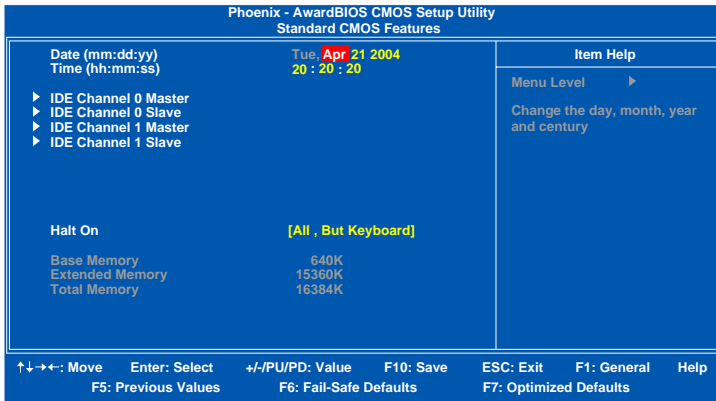
Save & Exit Setup

Save BIOS setting changes and exit setup.

Exit Without Saving

Discard all BIOS setting changes and exit setup.

STANDARD CMOS FEATURES



Date

The date format is [Day, Month, Date, Year]

Time

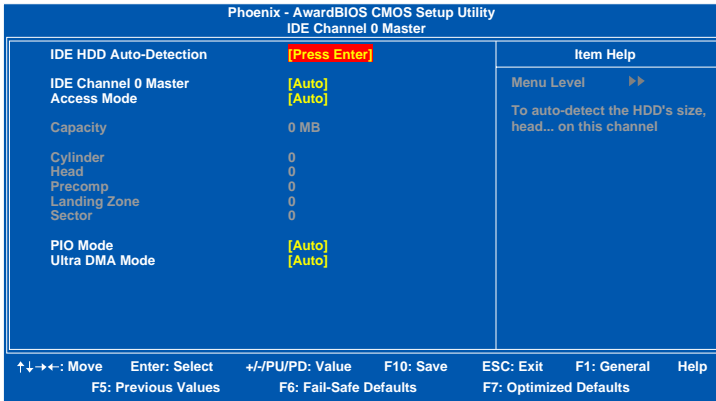
The time format is [Hour : Minute : Second]

Halt On

To set system’s response to specific boot errors. Following is a table that details the possible settings.

Setting	Description
All Errors	System halts when any error is detected
No Errors	System does not halt for any error
All, But Keyboard	System halts for all non-key errors

IDE DRIVES



The specifications of your drive must match with the drive table. The hard disk will not work properly if you enter incorrect information in this category. Select “Auto” whenever possible. If you select “Manual”, make sure the information is from your hard disk vendor or system manufacturer. Below is a table that details required hard drive information when using the “Manual” mode.

Setting	Description
IDE Channel	The name of this match the name of the menu. Settings: [None, Auto, Manual]
Access Mode	Settings: [CHS, LBA, Large, Auto]
Capacity	Formatted size of the storage device
Cylinder	Number of cylinders
Head	Number of heads
Precomp	Write precompensation
Landing Zone	Cylinder location of the landing zone
Sector	Number of sectors
PIO Mode	Settings: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
Ultra DMA Mode	Settings: [Disabled, Auto]

First/Second/Third Boot Device

Set the boot device sequence as BIOS attempts to load the disk operating system.

Setting	Description
LS120	Boot from LS-120 drive
Hard Disk	Boot from the HDD
CD-ROM	Boot from CD-ROM
ZIP100	Boot from ATAPI ZIP drive
USB-FDD	Boot from USB floppy drive
USB-ZIP	Boot from USB ZIP drive
USB-CDROM	Boot from USB CDROM
Legacy LAN	Boot from network drive
Disabled	Disable the boot device sequence

Boot Other Device

Enables the system to boot from alternate devices if the system fails to boot from the "First/Second/Third Boot Device" list.

Setting	Description
Enabled	Enable alternate boot device
Disabled	No alternate boot device allowed

Boot Up NumLock Status

Set the NumLock status when the system is powered on.

Setting	Description
On	Forces keypad to behave as 10-key
Off	Forces keypad to behave as arrow keys

Typematic Rate Setting

Enables "Typematic Rate" and "Typematic Delay" functions.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec)

This item sets the rate (characters/second) at which the system retrieves a signal from a depressed key.

Settings: [6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, 24, 30]

Typematic Delay (Msec)

This item sets the delay between when the key was first pressed and when the system begins to repeat the signal from the depressed key.

Settings: [250, 500, 750, 1000]

Security Option

Selects whether the password is required every time the System boots, or only when you enter Setup.

Setting	Description
Setup	Password prompt appears only when end users try to run BIOS Setup
System	Password prompt appears every time when the computer is powered on and when end users try to run BIOS Setup

Display Full Screen Logo

Show full screen logo during BIOS boot up process.

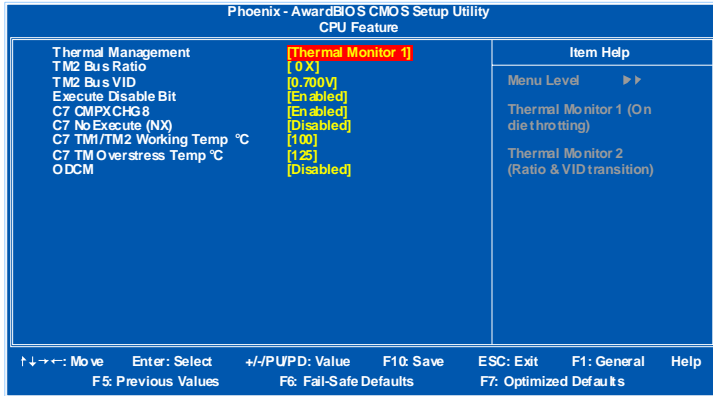
Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

Display Small Logo

Show small energy star logo during BIOS boot up process.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

CPU FEATURE



Thermal Management

To set CPU's thermal control rule to protect CPU from overheat.

Setting	Description
Thermal Monitor 1	On-die thro tting
Thermal Monitor 2	Ratio & VID transition

TM2 Bus Ratio

This item sets the frequency (bus ratio) of the throttled performance that will be initiated when the on die sensor goes from not hot to hot.

Key in a DEC number.

Settings: [Min = 0, Max = 255]

TM2 Bus VID

To set the voltage of the throttled performance that will be initiated when the on die sensor goes from not hot to hot.

Settings: [0.700V, 0.716V, 0.732V, 0.748V, 0.764V, 0.780V, 0.796V, 0.812V, 0.828V, 0.844V, 0.860V, 0.876V, 0.892V, 0.908V, 0.924V, 0.940V, 0.956V, 0.972V, 0.988V, 1.004V, 1.020V, 1.036V, 1.052V, 1.068V, 1.084V, 1.100V, 1.116V, 1.132V, 1.148V, 1.164V, 1.180V, 1.196V, 1.212V, 1.228V, 1.244V, 1.260V, 1.276V, 1.292V, 1.308V, 1.324V, 1.340V, 1.356V, 1.372V, 1.388V, 1.404V, 1.420V, 1.436V, 1.452V, 1.468V, 1.484V, 1.500V, 1.516V, 1.532V, 1.548V, 1.564V, 1.580V, 1.596V, 1.612V, 1.628V, 1.644V, 1.660V, 1.676V, 1.692V, 1.708]

Execute Disable Bit

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

C7 CMPXCHG8

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

C7 NoExecute (NX)

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

C7 TM1/TM2 Working Temp °C

This item is to set the high threshold and the low threshold (lo = high-5°C).

Key in a DEC number.

Settings: [Min = 0, Max = 255]

C7 TM Overstress Temp °C

Key in a DEC number.

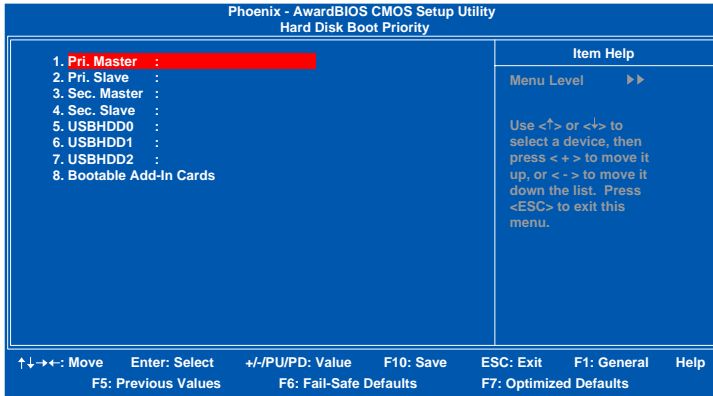
Settings: [Min = 0, Max = 255]

ODCM

Enables the ODCM (On Demand Clock Modulation) functionality which forces an internal stop grant duty cycle.

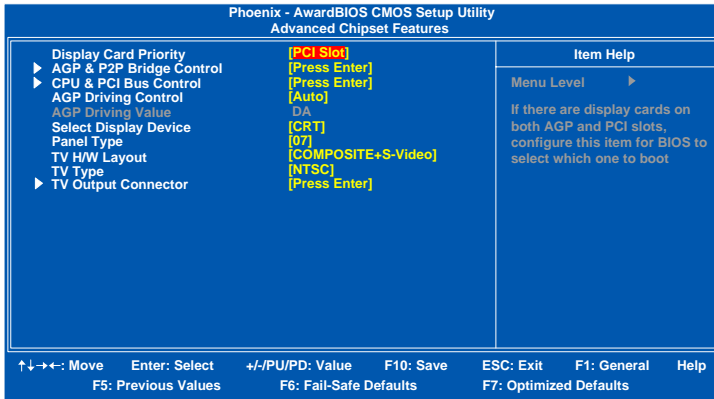
Settings: [Disabled, 12.5%, 25.0%, 37.5%, 50.0%, 62.5%, 75.0%, 87.5%]

HARD DISK BOOT PRIORITY



This is for setting the priority of the hard disk boot order when the "Hard Disk" option is selected in the "[First/Second/Third] Boot Device" menu item.

ADVANCED CHIPSET FEATURES



WARNING: The Advanced Chipset Features menu is used for optimizing the chipset functions. Do not change these settings unless you are familiar with the chipset.

Display Card Priority

This setting specifies which VGA card is your primary graphics adapter.

Settings: [PCI Slot and AGP]

AGP Driving Control

This item is used to signal driving current on AGP cards to auto or manual. Always fix this setting to optimized default value unless you have problems with special video cards

Settings: [Auto, Manual]

Select Display Device

This setting refers to the type of display being used with the system.

Settings: [CRT, TV, CRT + TV]

Panel Type

Key in a HEX number.

Settings: [Min = 0000, Max = 000F]

TV H/W Layout

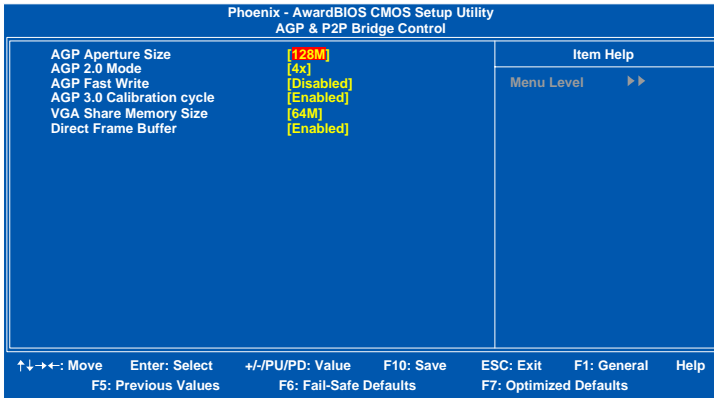
Settings: [COMPOSITE + S-Video, COMPOSITE, S-Video]

TV Type

This setting refers to the native resolution of the display being used with the system.

Settings: [NTSC, PAL]

AGP & P2P BRIDGE CONTROL



AGP Aperture Size

This setting controls how much memory space can be allocated to AGP for video purposes. The aperture is a portion of the PCI memory address range dedicated to graphics memory address space. Host cycles that hit the aperture range are forwarded to the AGP without any translation.

Settings: [32MB, 64MB, 128MB, 256MB, 512MB, 1G]

AGP 2.0 Mode

This mainboard supports the AGP 4x interface. When the AGP 4x video card is used, it can transfer video data at 1066MB/s. AGP 4x is backward compatible, leave the default 4x mode on. AGP 4x mode can be detected automatically once you plug in the AGP 4x card.

Settings: [4x, 2x, 1x]

AGP Fast Write

This item is used to enable or disable the caching of display data for the video memory of the processor.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

AGP 3.0 Calibration Cycle

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

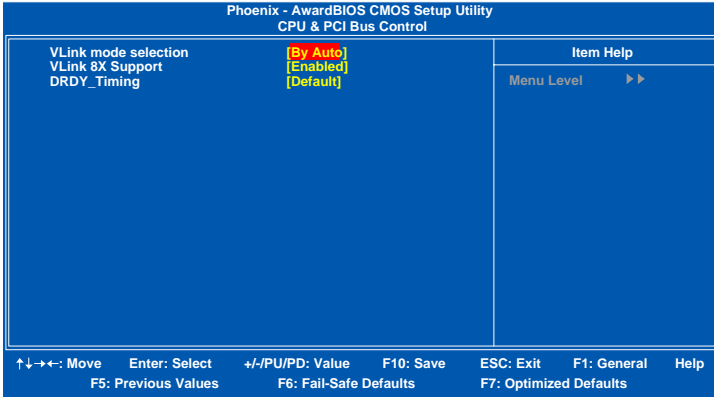
VGA Share Memory Size

Settings: [Disabled, 16M, 32M, 64M]

Direct Frame Buffer

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

CPU & PCI BUS CONTROL



V-Link mode selection

This menu item controls the data transfer speed between the north and south bridge.

Settings: [By Auto, Mode 0~4]

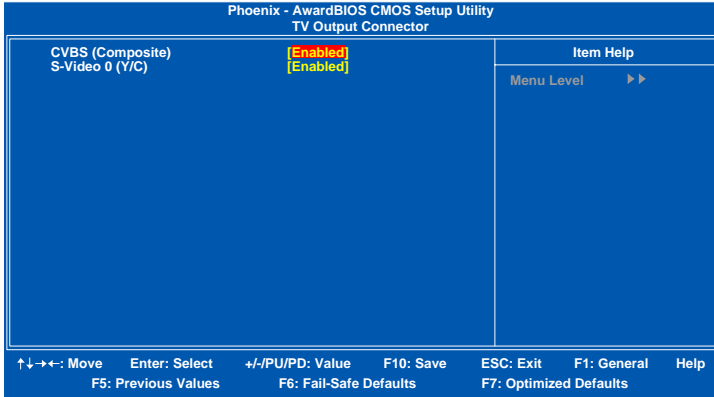
V-Link 8X Support

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

DRDY_Timing

Settings: [Slowest, Default, Optimize]

TV OUTPUT CONNECTOR



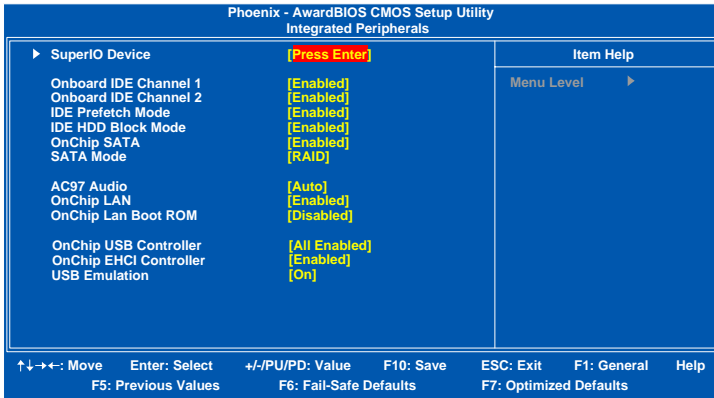
CVBS (Composite)

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

S-Video 0 (Y/C)

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

INTEGRATED PERIPHERALS



Onboard IDE Channel 1 and 2

The integrated peripheral controller contains an IDE interface with support for two IDE channels.

Setting	Description
Enabled	Activates each channel separately
Disabled	Deactivates IDE channels

IDE Prefetch Mode

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

IDE HDD Block Mode

This allows the hard disk controller to use the fast block mode to transfer data to and from the hard disk drive. Block mode is also called block transfer, multiple commands or multiple sector read / write.

Setting	Description
Enabled	Block mode
Disabled	Standard mode

OnChip SATA

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

SATA Mode

Serial ATA is the latest generation of the ATA interface. Serial ATA hard drives deliver transfer speeds of up to 150MB/sec.

Setting	Description
IDE	Supports two SATA plus two PATA hard disk drives
RAID	Only SATA supports RAID

AC'97 Audio

Auto allows the mainboard to detect whether an audio device is used. If the device is detected, the onboard VIA AC'97 (Audio Codec'97) controller will be enabled; otherwise, it is disabled. Disable the controller if another controller card is being used to connect to an audio device.

Setting	Description
Auto	Enables onboard controller if audio device is detected
Disabled	Turn off onboard controller to allow external controller

OnChip LAN

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

OnChip Lan Boot ROM

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

OnChip USB Controller

Settings: [All Disabled, All Enabled, 1&2 USB Port, 2&3 USB Port, 1&3 USB Port, 1 USB Port, 2 USB Port, 3 USB Port]

OnChip EHCI Controller

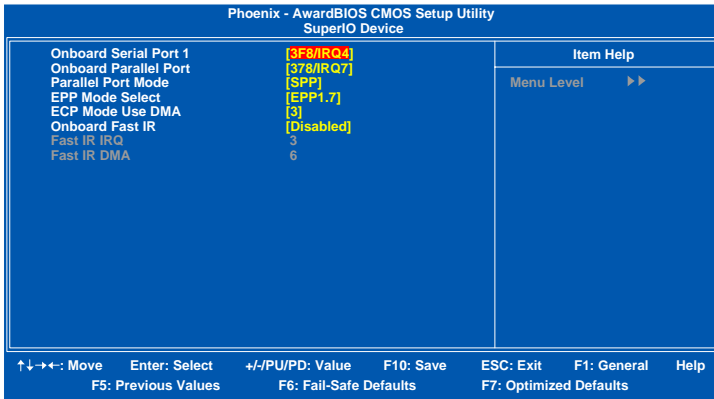
Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

USB Emulation

Set this field to choose the USB emulation. When set to "OFF ", do not support any USB device on DOS. When set to "KB/MS", support USB legacy keyboard and mouse, no support USB storage. And set to "ON", support USB legacy keyboard, mouse and storage.

Settings: [OFF, KB/MS, ON]

SUPER IO DEVICE



Onboard Serial Port 1

To set the base I/O port address and IRQ for the onboard serial port. To select “Auto” allows the BIOS to automatically determine the correct base I/O port address.

Settings: [Disabled, 3F8/IRQ4, 2F8/IRQ3, 3E8/IRQ4, 2E8/IRQ3, Auto]

Onboard Parallel Port

Settings: [Disabled, 378/IRQ7, 278/IRQ5, 3BC/IRQ7]

Parallel Port Mode

Settings: [SPP, EPP, ECP, ECP+EPP]

EPP Mode Select

Settings: [EPP1.9, EPP1.7]

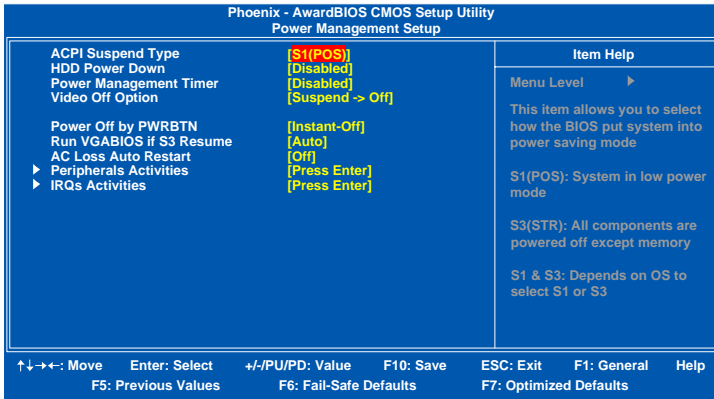
ECP Mode Use DMA

Settings: [1, 3]

Onboard Fast IR

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

POWER MANAGEMENT SETUP



ACPI Suspend Type

Setting	Description
S1(POS)	S1/Power On Suspend (POS) is a low power state. In this state, no system context (CPU or chipset) is lost and hardware maintains all system contexts.
S3(STR)	S3/Suspend To RAM (STR) is a power-down state. In this state, power is supplied only to essential components such as main memory and wakeup-capable devices. The system context is saved to main memory, and context is restored from the memory when a "wakeup" event occurs.
S1 & S3	Depends on the OS to select S1 or S3.

HDD Power Down

Sets the length of time for a period of inactivity before powering down the hard disk.

Settings: [Disabled, 1~15(minutes)]

Power Management Timer

Set the idle time before system enters power saving mode. ACPI OS such as Windows XP will override this option.

Settings: [Disabled, 1/2/4/6/8/10/20/30/40(minutes), 1(hour)]

Video Off Option

Select whether or not to turn off the screen when system enters power saving mode, ACPI OS such as Windows XP will override this option.

Setting	Description
Always On	Screen is always on even when system enters power saving mode
Suspend -> Off	Screen is turned off when system enters power saving mode

Power Off by PWRBTN

This field configures the power button on the chassis.

Setting	Description
Delay 4 Sec	System is turned off if power button is pressed for more than four seconds
Instant-Off	Power button functions as a normal power-on/-off button

Run VGABIOS if S3 Resume

Select whether to run VGA BIOS if resuming from S3 state. This is only necessary for older VGA drivers.

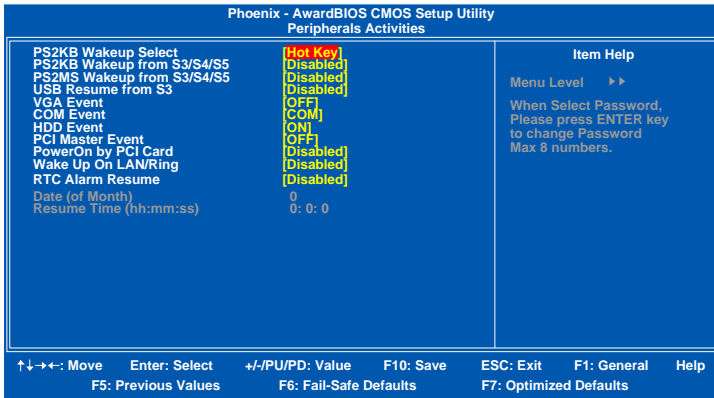
Settings: [Auto, Yes, No]

AC Loss Auto restart

The field defines how the system will respond after an AC power loss during system operation.

Setting	Description
Off	Keeps the system in an off state until the power button is pressed
On	Restarts the system when the power is back
Former-Sts	Former-Sts

PERIPHERAL ACTIVITIES



PS2KB Wakeup Select

When selecting "Password", press <Page Up> or <Page Down> to change password. The maximum number of characters is eight. "PS2MS Wakeup from S3/S4/S5" and "PS2KB Wakeup from S3/S4/S5" will be disabled while changing the password.

Settings: [Hot Key, Password]

PS2KB Wakeup from S3/S4/S5

Sets a Hot Key to restore the system from the power saving mode to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Ctrl+F1, Ctrl+F2, Ctrl+F3, Ctrl+F4, Ctrl+F5, Ctrl+F6, Ctrl+F7, Ctrl+F8, Ctrl+F9, Ctrl+F10, Ctrl+F11, Ctrl+F12, Power, Wake, Any Key]

PS2MS Wakeup from S3/S4/S5

Enables any mouse activity to restore the system from the power saving mode to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

USB Resume from S3

Enables activity detected from USB devices to restore the system from a suspended state to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

VGA Event

Enables the power management unit to monitor VGA activities.

Settings: [Off, On]

COM Event

Decide whether or not the power management unit should monitor serial port (COM) activities.

Settings: [None, COM]

HDD Event

Enables the power management unit to monitor hard disk activities.

Settings: [Off, On]

PCI Master Event

Enables the power management unit to monitor PCI master activities.

Settings: [Off, On]

PowerOn by PCI Card

Enables activity detected from any PCI card to power up the system or resume from a suspended state. Such PCI cards include LAN card, onboard LAN controller, onboard USB ports, etc.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

Wake Up On LAN/Ring

Enables any Wake-on LAN or Ring-In signals from the Ethernet or modem to restore the system from a suspended state to an active state.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

RTC Alarm Resume

Sets a scheduled time and/or date to automatically power on the system.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

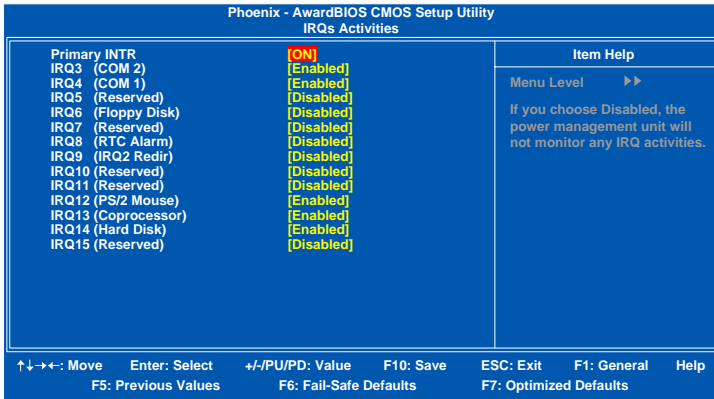
Date (of Month)

The field specifies the date for "RTC Alarm Resume".

Resume Time (hh:mm:ss)

The field specifies the time for "RTC Alarm Resume".

IRQs ACTIVITIES



Primary INTR

Restores the system to an active state if IRQ activity is detected from any of the enabled channels.

Settings: [Off, On]

IRQ3~IRQ15

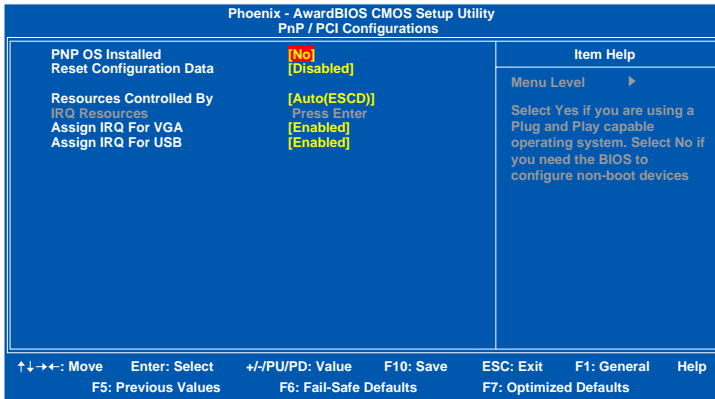
Enables or disables the monitoring of the specified IRQ line. These fields are only available if "Primary INTR" is on.

Settings: [Enabled, Disabled]

Note:

IRQ (Interrupt Request) lines are system resources allocated to I/O devices. When an I/O device needs to gain attention of the operating system, it signals this by causing an IRQ to occur. After receiving the signal, when the operating system is ready, the system will interrupt itself and perform the service required by the IO device.

PNP/PCI CONFIGURATIONS



Note:
 This section covers some very technical items and it is strongly recommended to leave the default settings as is unless you are an experienced user.

PNP OS Installed

Setting	Description
Yes	BIOS will only initialize the PnP cards used for booting (VGA, IDE, SCSI). The rest of the cards will be initialized by the PnP operating system
No	BIOS will initialize all the PnP cards

Reset Configuration Data

This field should usually be left "Disabled".

Setting	Description
Enabled	Resets the ESCD (Extended System Configuration Data) after exiting BIOS Setup if a newly installed PCI card or the system configuration prevents the operating system from loading
Disabled	Default setting

Resource Controlled By

Enables the BIOS to automatically configure all the Plug-and-Play compatible devices.

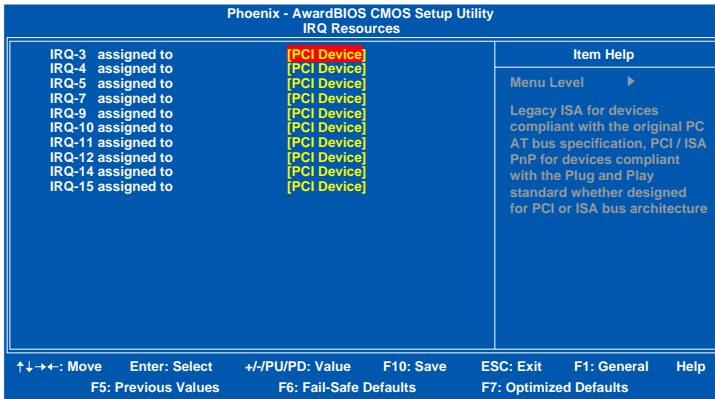
Setting	Description
Auto(ESCD)	BIOS will automatically assign IRQ, DMA and memory base address fields
Manual	Unlocks "IRQ Resources" for manual configuration

Assign IRQ For VGA/USB

Assign IRQ for VGA and USB devices.

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

IRQ RESOURCES

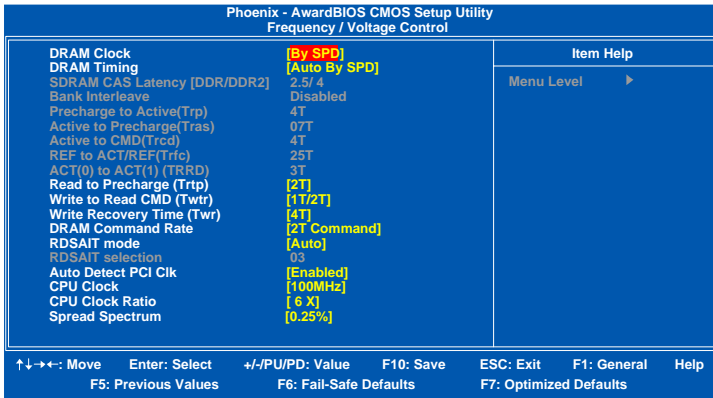


Note:
The items are adjustable only when “Resources Controlled By” is set to “Manual.”

IRQ Resources list IRQ 3/4/5/7/9/10/11/12/14/15 for users to set each IRQ a type depending on the type of device using the IRQ.

Setting	Description
PCI Device	For Plug-and-Play compatible devices designed for PCI bus architecture
Reserved	The IRQ will be reserved for other requests

FREQUENCY / VOLTAGE CONTROL



DRAM Clock

The chipset supports synchronous and asynchronous mode between host clock and DRAM clock frequency.

Settings: [By SPD, 100 MHz, 133 MHz, 166 MHz, 200MHz, 266MHz]

DRAM Timing

The value in this field depends on the memory modules installed in your system. Changing the value from the factory setting is not recommended unless you install new memory that has a different performance rating than the original modules.

Settings: [Manual, Auto By SPD, Turbo, Ultra]

SDRAM CAS Latency [DDR/DDR2]

This item is for setting the speed it takes for the memory module to complete a command. Generally, a lower setting will improve the performance of your system. However, if your system becomes less stable, you should change it to a higher setting. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [1.5/2, 2/3, 2.5/4, 3/5]

Bank Interleave

This item is for setting the interleave mode of the SDRAM interface. Interleaving allows banks of SDRAM to alternate their refresh and access cycles. One bank will undergo its refresh cycle while another is being accessed. This improves performance of the SDRAM by masking the refresh time of each bank. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [Disabled, 2 Bank, 4 Bank, 8 Bank]

Precharge to Active (Trp)

This field is for setting the length of time it takes to precharge a row in the memory module before the row becomes active. Longer values are safer but may not offer the best performance. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [2T, 3T, 4T, 5T]

Active to Precharge (Tras)

This field is for setting the length of time it a row stays active before precharging. Longer values are safer but may not offer the best performance. This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [05T, 06~20T]

Active to CMD (Trcd)

This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [2T, 3T, 4T, 5T]

REF to ACT / REF (Trfc)

This field is only available when "DRAM Timing" is set to "Manual".

Settings: [08T, 09~71T]

ACT(0) to ACT(1) (TRRD)

This field is only available when “DRAM Timing” is set to “Manual”.

Settings: [2T, 3T, 4T, 5T]

Read to Precharge (Trptp)

Settings: [2T, 3T]

Write to Read CMD (Twtr)

Settings: [1T/2T, 2T/3T]

Write Recovery Time (Twr)

Settings: [2T, 3T, 4T, 5T]

DRAM Command Rate

This field is for setting how fast the memory controller sends out commands. Lower setting equals faster command rate.

Note:

Some memory modules may not be able to handle lower settings.

Settings: [2T Command, 1T Command]

RDSAIT Mode

Settings: [Manual, Auto]

RDSAIT Selection

Key in a HEX number.

Settings: [Min = 0000, Max = 003F]

Auto Detect PCI Clk

Settings: [Disabled, Enabled]

CPU Clock

Key in a DEC number.

Settings: [Min = 100, Max = 333]

CPU Clock Ratio

This field is for setting the CPU internal clock multiplier.

Note:

This option does NOT apply to CPU(S) which have this clock multiplier LOCKED!!

Key in a DEC number.

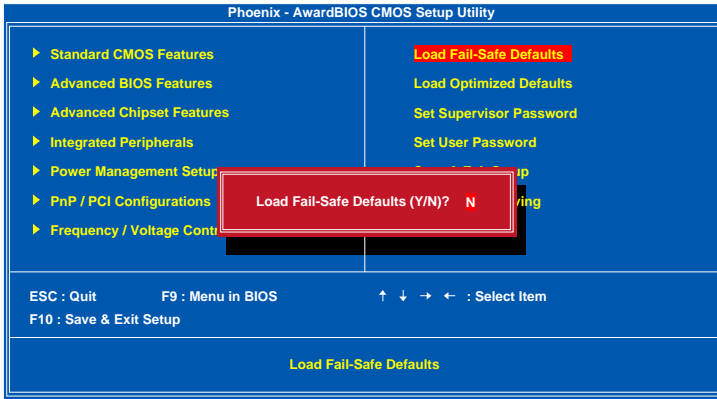
Settings: [Min = 4, Max = 50]

Spread Spectrum

When the mainboard's clock generator pulses, the extreme values (spikes) of the pulses creates EMI (Electromagnetic Interference). The Spread Spectrum function reduces the EMI generated by modulating the pulses so that the spikes of the pulses are reduced to flatter curves.

Settings: [0.20%, 0.25%, 0.35%, Disabled]

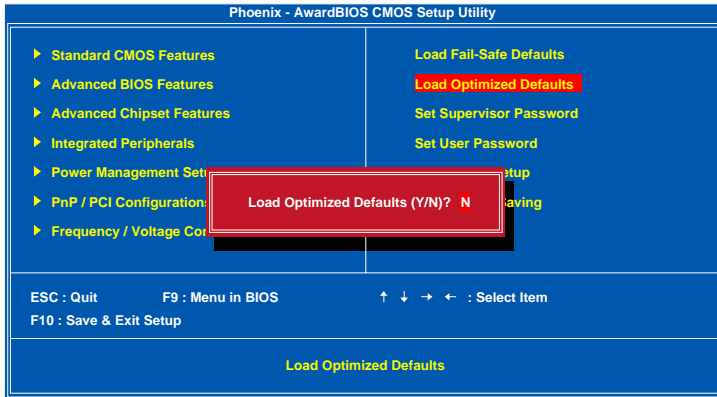
LOAD FAIL-SAFE DEFAULTS



This option is for restoring all the default fail-safe BIOS settings. These values are set by the mainboard manufacturer to provide a stable system with basic performance.

Entering “Y” loads the default fail-safe BIOS values.

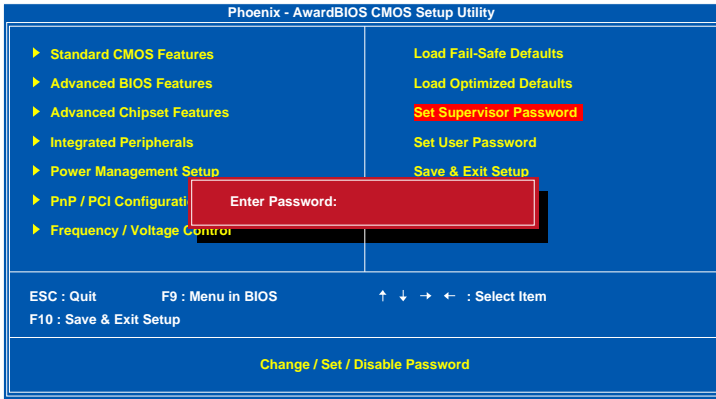
LOAD OPTIMIZED DEFAULTS



This option is for restoring all the default optimized BIOS settings. The default optimized values are set by the mainboard manufacturer to provide a stable system with optimized performance.

Entering "Y" loads the default optimized BIOS values.

SET SUPERVISOR / USER PASSWORD



This option is for setting a password for entering BIOS Setup. When a password has been set, a password prompt will be displayed whenever BIOS Setup is run. This prevents an unauthorized person from changing any part of your system configuration.

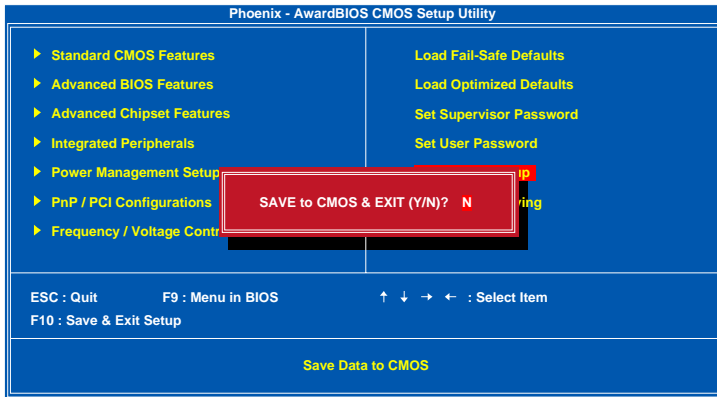
There are two types of passwords you can set. A supervisor password and a user password. When a supervisor password is used, the BIOS Setup program can be accessed and the BIOS settings can be changed. When a user password is used, the BIOS Setup program can be accessed but the BIOS settings cannot be changed.

To set the password, type the password (up to eight characters in length) and press <Enter>. The password typed now will clear any previously set password from CMOS memory. The new password will need to be reentered to be confirmed. To cancel the process press <Esc>.

To disable the password, press <Enter> when prompted to enter a new password. A message will show up to confirm disabling the password. To cancel the process press <Esc>.

Additionally, when a password is enabled, the BIOS can be set to request the password each time the system is booted. This would prevent unauthorized use of the system. See “Security Option” in the “Advanced BIOS Features” section for more details.

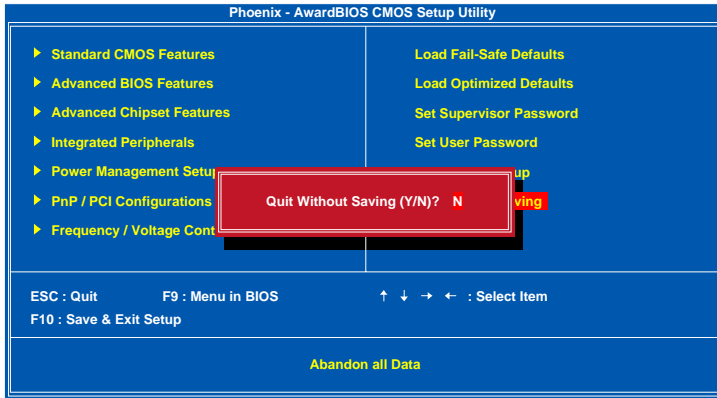
SAVE & EXIT SETUP



Entering “Y” saves any changes made and exits the program.

Entering “N” will cancel the exit request.

EXIT WITHOUT SAVING



Entering "Y" discards any changes made and exits the program.

Entering "N" will cancel the exit request.

CHAPTER 4

Driver Installation

This chapter gives you brief descriptions of each mainboard driver and application. You must install the VIA chipset drivers first before installing other drivers such as audio or VGA drivers. The applications will only function correctly if the necessary drivers are already installed.

DRIVER UTILITIES

Getting Started

The mainboard includes a Driver Utilities CD that contains the driver utilities and software for enhancing the performance of the mainboard. If the CD is missing from the retail box, please contact the local dealer for the CD.

Note:

The driver utilities and software are updated from time to time. The latest updated versions are available at <http://www.viaembedded.com/>.

Running the Driver Utilities CD

To start using the CD, insert the CD into the CD-ROM or DVD-ROM drive. The CD should run automatically after closing the CD-ROM or DVD-ROM drive. The driver utilities and software menu screen should then appear on the screen. If the CD does not run automatically, click on the "Start" button and select "Run..." Then type: "D:\Setup.exe".

Note:

D: might not be the drive letter of the CD-ROM/DVD-ROM in your system.

CD CONTENT

- ☒ **VIA 4in1 Drivers:** Contains VIA ATAPI Vendor Support Driver (enables the performance enhancing bus mastering functions on ATA-capable Hard Disk Drives and ensures IDE device compatibility), AGP VxD Driver (provides service routines to your VGA driver and interface directly to hardware, providing fast graphical access), IRQ Routing Miniport Driver (sets the system's PCI IRQ routing sequence) and VIA INF Driver (enables the VIA Power Management function).
- ☒ **VIA Graphics Driver:** Enhances the onboard VIA graphic chip.
- ☒ **VIA Audio Driver:** Enhances the onboard VIA audio chip.
- ☒ **VIA USB 2.0 Driver:** Enhances VIA USB 2.0 ports.
- ☒ **VIA LAN Driver:** Enhances the onboard VIA 10/100M LAN chip.
- ☒ **VIA FIR Driver:** Support for FIR.
- ☒ **VIA RAID Driver:** Support for SATA RAID devices.

Note:

EPIA-LN does not support video outputs of HDTV (YPbPr) and LCD. Please DO NOT enable these functions in this system.